



LEARS



1949 - 2024

On July 12, 1949, Harmon Glass Company was born, marking the beginning of Apogee Enterprises, Inc., and the Harmon brand as we know it today.

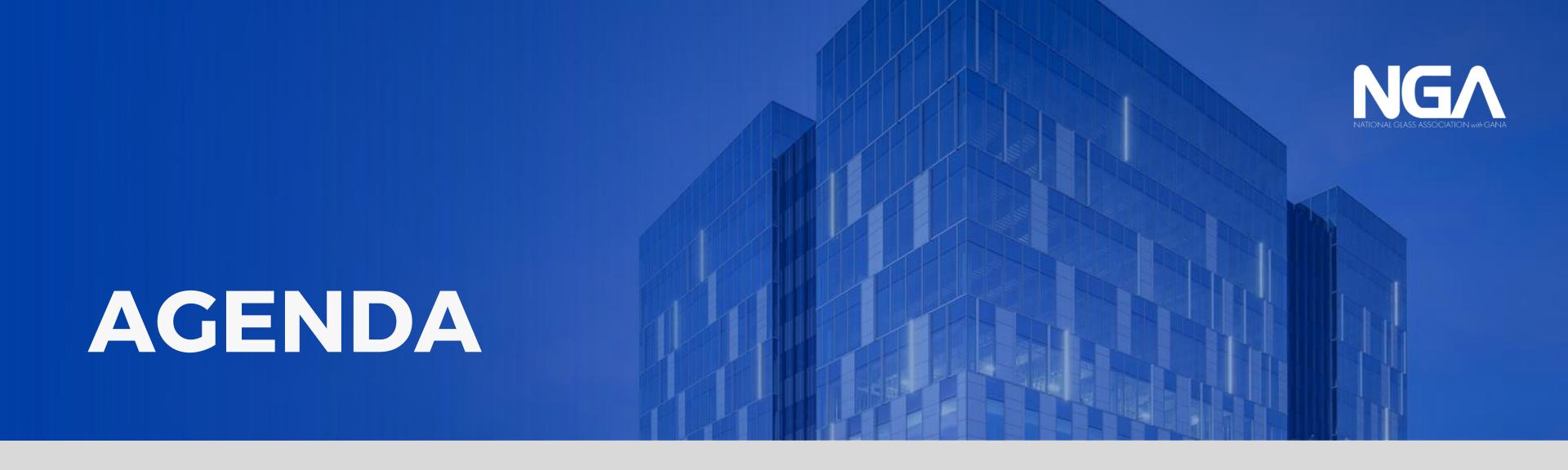




#### **DISCLAIMER**

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O1
SETTING THE
STAGE

O2
DISRUPTION

O3
WHAT CAN YOU DO
TO BE READY?



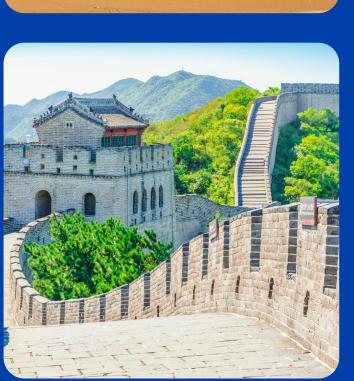
## SETTING THE STAGE



## The Greatest Industry







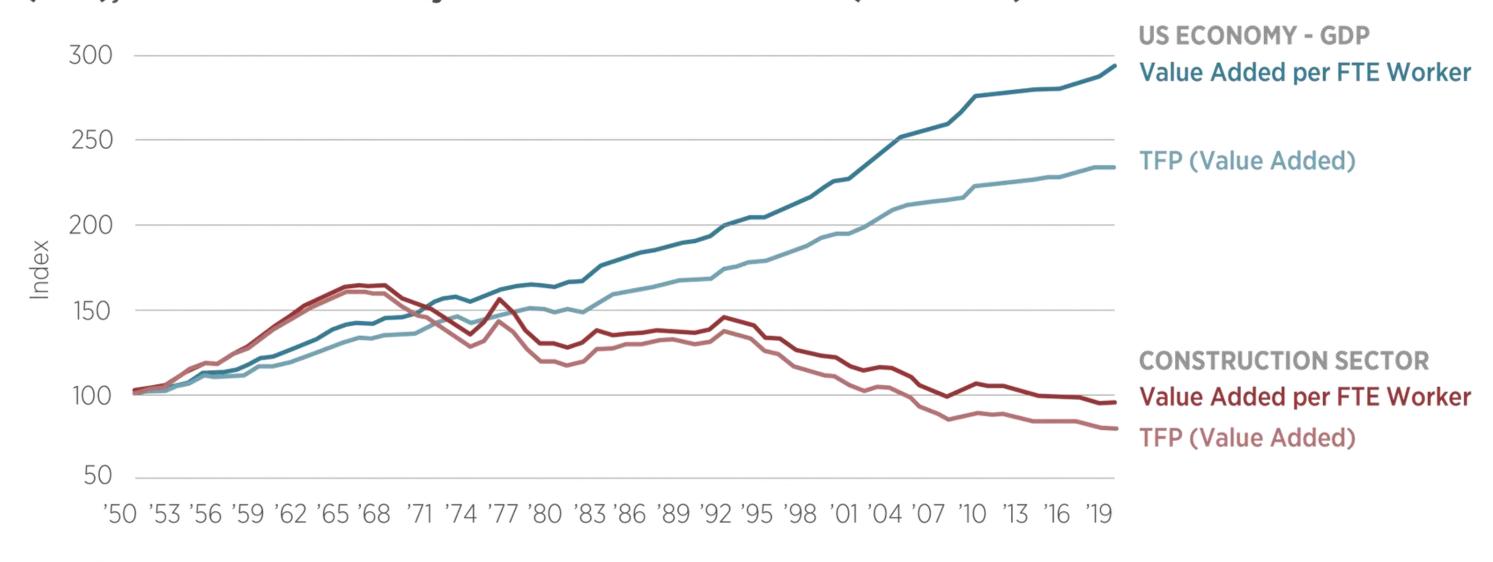






#### Regressing productivity

Indexes of Value Added Per Full-Time-Equivalent (FTE) Worker and Total Factor Productivity (TFP), Overall US Economy and Construction Sector (BEA Data)



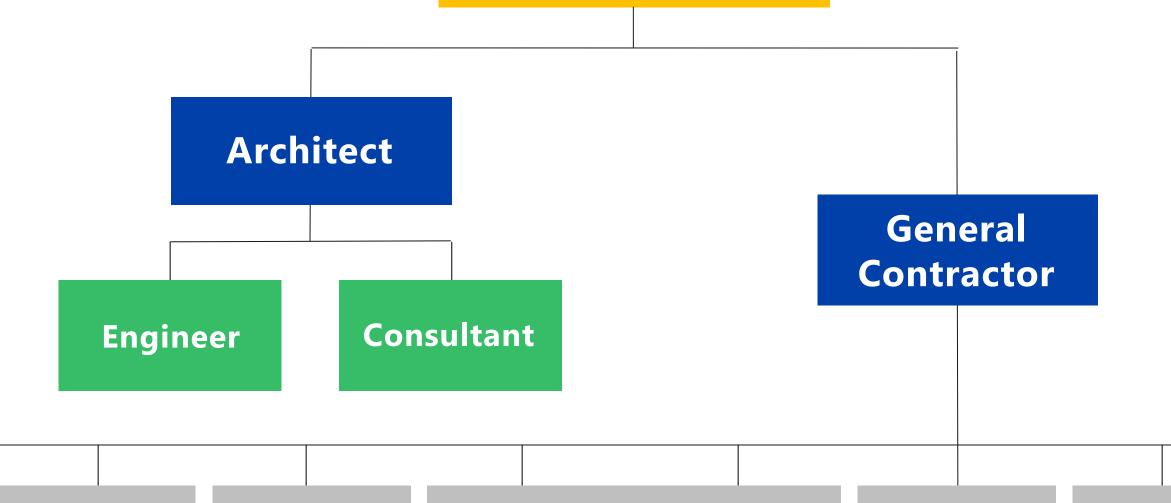
Note: This figure shows indexes of US construction sector labor productivity and total factor productivity (TFP) from 1950 to 2020. For comparison, it also plots the same indexes for the overall economy. Throughout the 1950s and well into the 1960s, both measures of construction sector productivity grew steadily. Indeed, they outpaced their whole-economy counterparts during that period. By 1970, however, the construction sector's labor productivity and TFP had both begun to fall. This downturn was not temporary; the decline has continued for the past half-century.



## Stakeholder structure

#### TRADITIONAL STRUCTURE

Owner/Developer



**Subcontractors** 

**Basic material manufacturers** 

**Component manufacturers** 

#### Root Cause

technology investments



of scale

## The Right Now - Accelerating Change

#### **COVID ERA**



Supply Chain



Inflation



Financing



Office RTW Dynamics

#### **OTHER TRENDS**



Climate Crises



Geopolitics



Demographics



Artificial Intelligence

#### In Summary

#### THE GOOD

We have a great industry

#### **THE BAD**

There are systemic challenges

#### **THE UGLY**

Significant stress is driving change at an accelerated rate



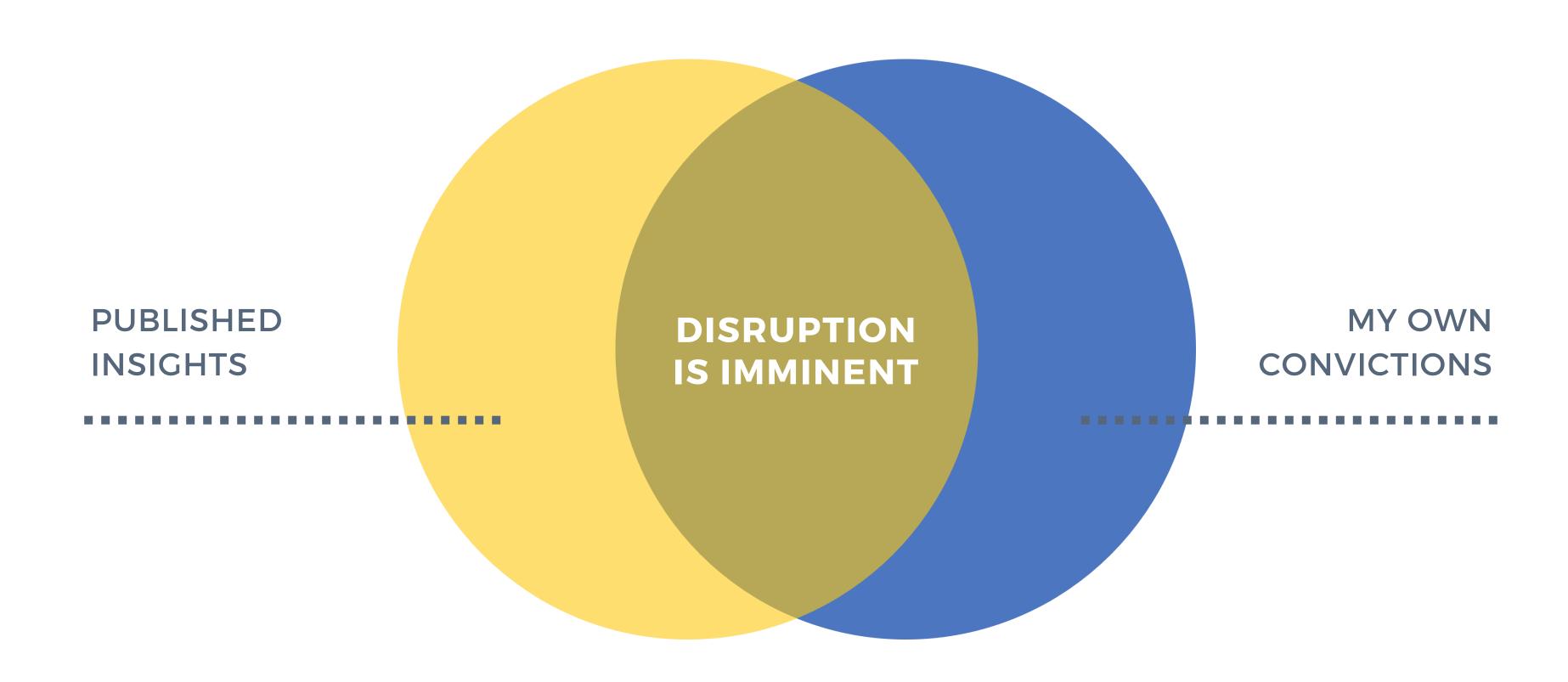


## DISRUPTION IS COMING

2

**Disruption:** radical change in an industry or market due to innovation

#### TWO PERSPECTIVES

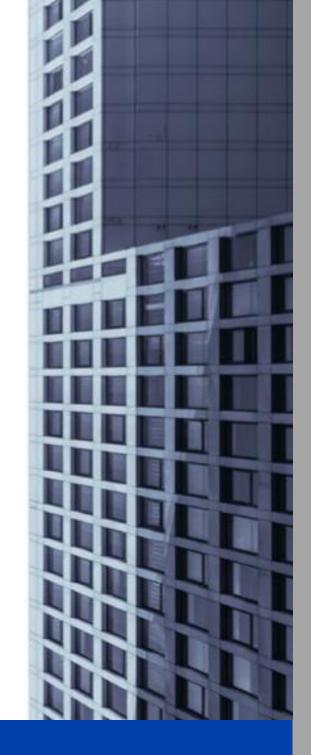


**Executive summary** 

# The next normal in construction

How disruption is reshaping the world's largest ecosystem

June 2020



## Published Industry Insights: McKinsey & Company

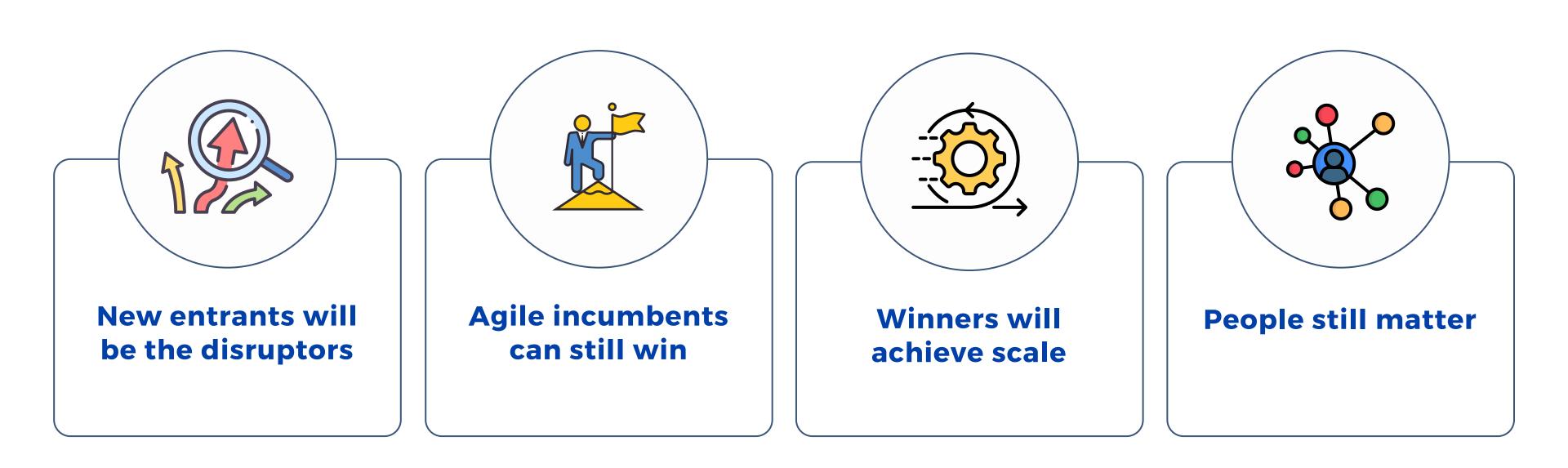
#### **McKinsey: The Next Normal in Construction**

- 1) Product-based approach
  - 2) Specialization
- 3) Value chain control and integration with industrialized supply chains
  - 4) Consolidation
  - 5) Customer-centricity
- 6) Investment in technology & facilities
  - 7) Investment in Human Resources
    - 8) Internationalization
      - 9) Sustainability

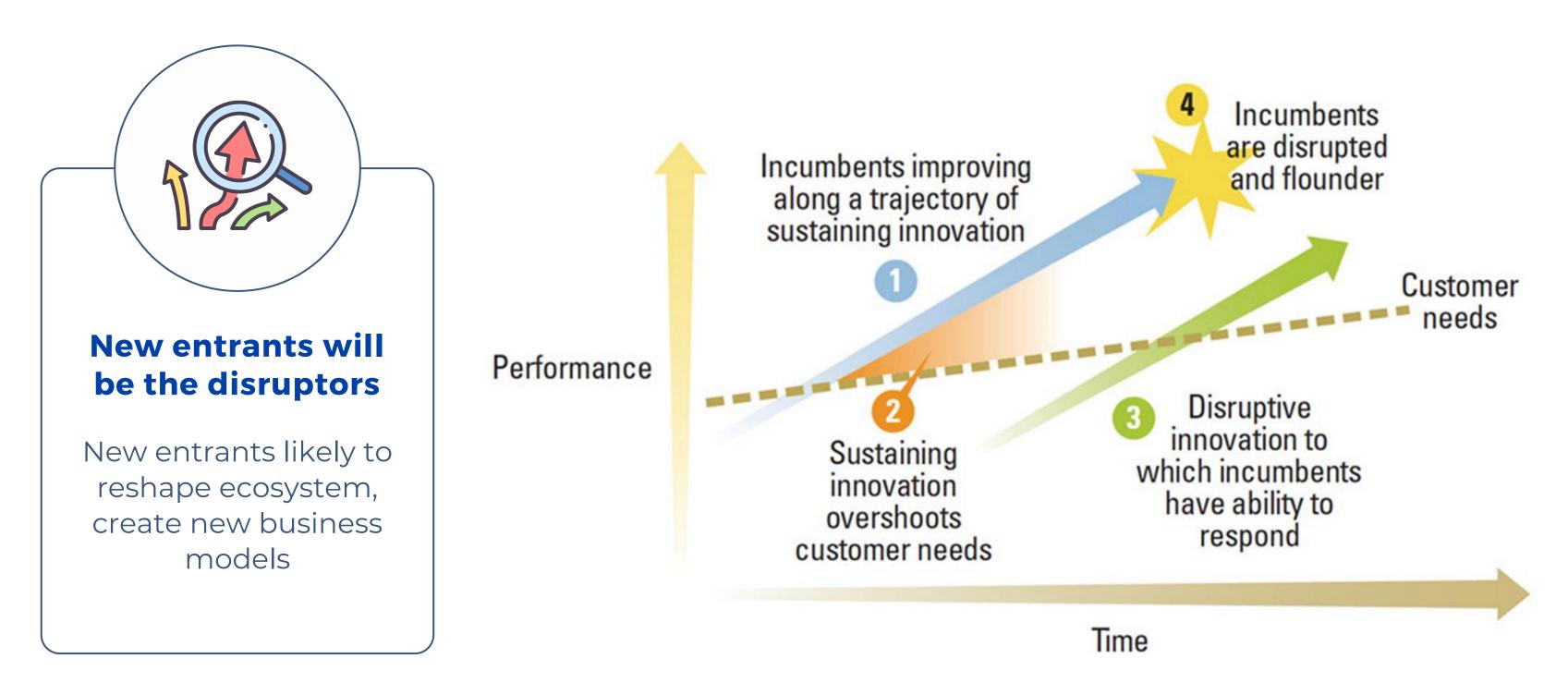
"A significant transformation is expected in the next 15 years, accelerated by evolving technology and the Covid era, that could double the profit pool in construction and shift as much as 45% incumbent value to others."

\*The information on this slide was presented in a 2020 McKinsey & Company report, "The next normal in construction: How disruption is reshaping the world's largest ecosystem"

### My Positions of Conviction



#### New entrants will be the disruptors



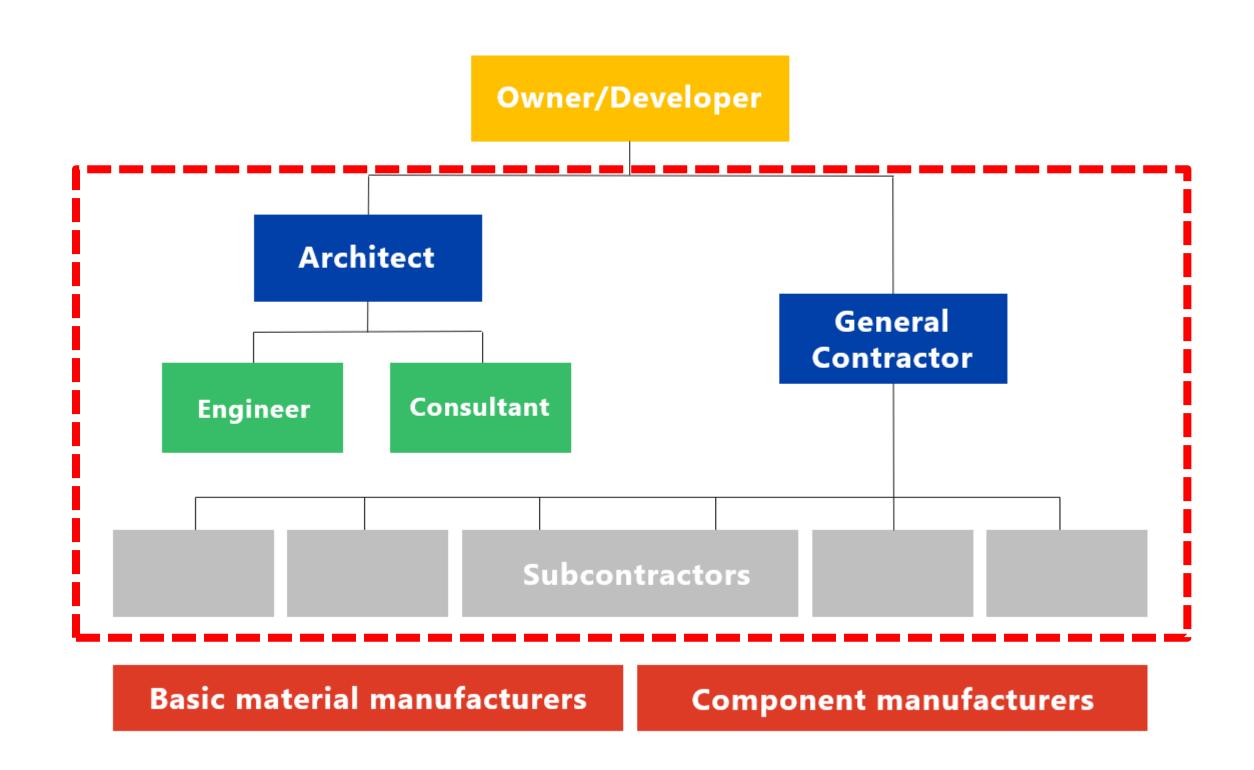
**Graphic credit:** MIT SLOAN MANAGEMENT REVIEW

#### Agile incumbents can still win

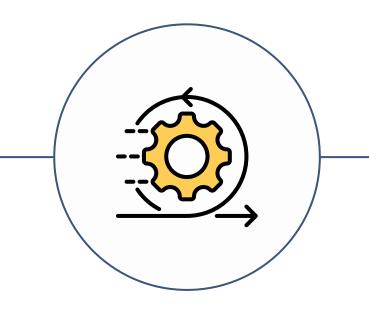


### Agile incumbents can still win

General Contractors and Specialty Subcontractors likely to compete



#### Winners will achieve scale



#### Winners will achieve scale

Consolidation Integration

Value chain control Industrialization

**Owner/Developer** 

#### FEWER, LARGER INTEGRATED COMPANIES



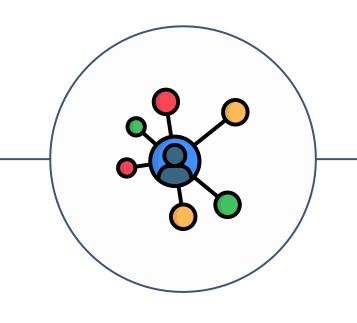




**Basic material manufacturers** 

**Component manufacturers** 

## People still matter



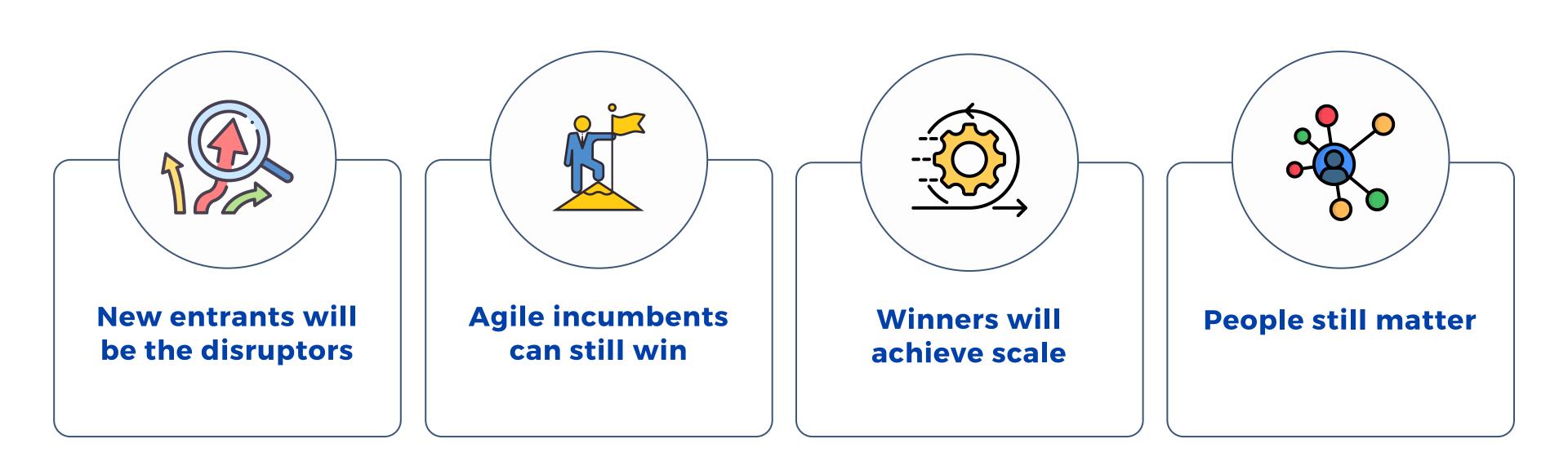
#### **People still matter**

Need for experiential skill will remain

Operating system changes will amplify value of talent



### Disruption Final Thoughts





## ARE YOU READY?



#### **COMPANIES**

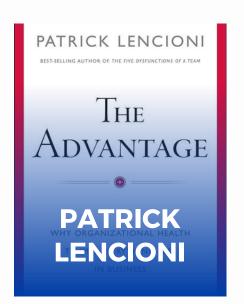
Need a strong foundation:

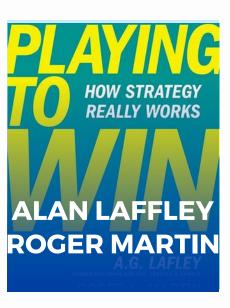


#### Organizational Health



Strategy



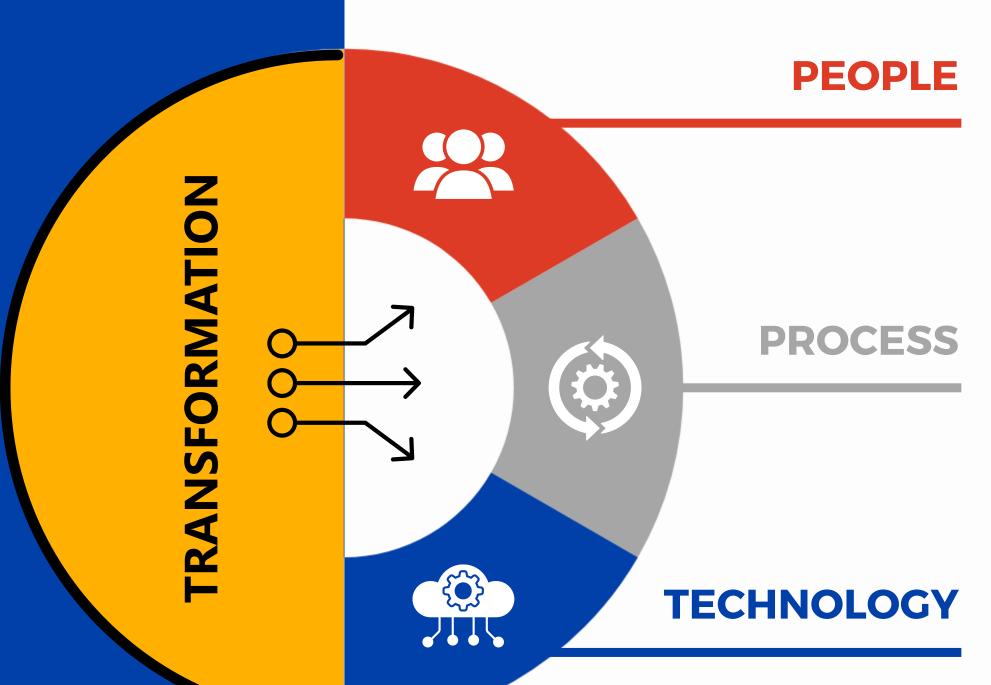




#### **COMPANIES:**

Strengthen your operating system

**SPOTLIGHT** 



**Role clarity** 

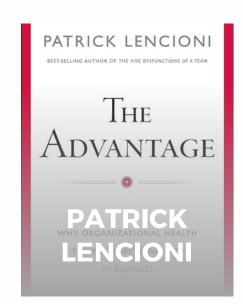
Capture institutional knowledge

**Data governance** 

# COMPANIES Identify unmet customer needs

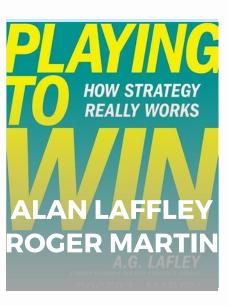


#### Organizational Health



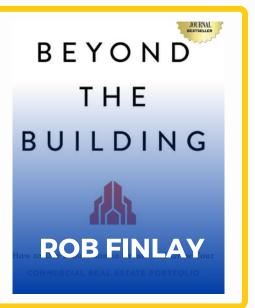


Strategy





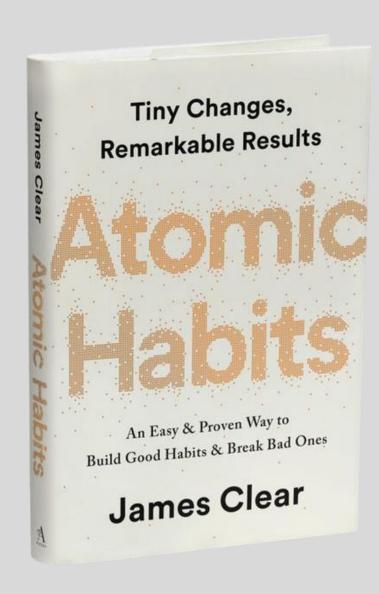
Customer

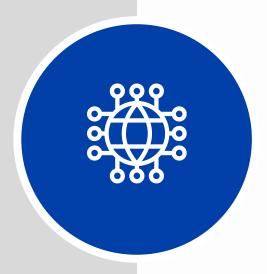


# INDIVIDUALS embrace a growth mindset



#### Skill acquisition





Digital literacy



**Embrace change** 

## The Future: OBSTACLE OR OPPORTUNITY?

